

## R 8465 HATE CRIMES AND BIAS-RELATED ACTS (M)

### A. Definitions

1. A hate crime is any criminal offense where the person or persons committing the offense acted with a purpose to intimidate an individual or group of individuals because of race, color, gender, disability, religion, sexual orientation, or ethnicity.
2. A bias-related act is an act directed at a person, group of persons, private property, or public property that is motivated in whole or in part by racial, gender, disability, religion, sexual orientation, or ethnic prejudice. A bias-related act need not involve an act that constitutes a criminal offense. All hate crimes are also bias-related acts, but not all bias-related acts will constitute a hate crime.

### B. Procedure For Reporting Hate Crimes

1. A school employee will notify the Building Principal whenever the school employee, in the course of his/her employment, develops reason to believe that:
  - a. A hate crime has been committed or is about to be committed on school property; or
  - b. A hate crime has been or is about to be committed by any student, whether on or off school property and whether or not such offense was or is about to be committed during operating school hours; or
  - c. That a student enrolled in the school has been or is about to become the victim of a hate crime, whether committed on school property or during school hours.
2. The Building Principal will notify the Superintendent, the Livingston Police Department and Bias Incident Officer for the county prosecutor's office.
3. The Principal and the Superintendent shall notify the Livingston Police Department and the county prosecutor's office immediately if there is reason to believe that a hate crime that involves an act of violence has



been or is about to be physically committed against a student or there is otherwise reason to believe that a life has been or will be threatened.

C. Procedure For Reporting Bias Incidents

1. A school employee should immediately notify the Building Principal whenever the school employee, in the course of his/her employment, develops reason to believe that:
  - a. A bias-related act has been committed or is about to be committed on school property; or
  - b. A bias-related act has been or is about to be committed by any student, whether on or off school property and whether or not such bias-related act was or is to be committed during school hours.
2. The Building Principal will notify the Superintendent and the Livingston Police Department.
3. In deciding whether to refer the matter of a bias-related act to the Livingston Police Department or the county prosecutor's office, the Building Principal and the Superintendent, should consider:
  - a. The nature and seriousness of the conduct; and
  - b. The risk that the conduct posed to the health, safety and well-being of any student, school employee or member of the general public.
4. The Building Principal will consult with the Superintendent and should consider:
  - a. That the police department or the county prosecutor's office may possess, or have access to, other information that could put the suspected bias-related act in proper context, which could shed light on the motivation for the act or some other unsolved hate crime; and
  - b. The possibility that the suspected incident could escalate or result in some form of retaliation that might occur within or outside school property.



D. Nature of Referral

1. The mandatory referral for suspected or committed hate crimes and the presumptive referral for suspected or committed bias-related acts as described in the regulation is only a request to the law enforcement agencies to conduct an investigation and is nothing more than the transmittal of information which may be pertinent to any such law enforcement investigation.
2. Any referral in accordance with this regulation is not an accusation or formal charge.
3. Any referral pursuant to this regulation is predicated on the basis of reasonable suspicion, which is less than probable cause, less than the proof sufficient to sustain an adjudication of delinquency or a finding of guilt in a court of law and less than the proof sufficient to justify the imposition of school discipline.
4. All doubts by school officials should be resolved in favor of referring a matter to the Livingston Police Department or the county prosecutor's office.

E. Concurrent Jurisdiction

1. Unless the Livingston Police Department or the county prosecutor's office request otherwise, the school district may continue to investigate a suspected hate crime or bias-related act occurring on school property and may take such actions as necessary and appropriate to redress and remediate any such acts.
2. The school officials will discontinue the in-school investigation if the Livingston Police Department or the county prosecutor's office believe the school investigation could jeopardize an on-going law enforcement investigation or otherwise endanger the public safety.

F. Preservation of Evidence



# REGULATION

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1. School officials will secure and preserve any such graffiti or other evidence of a suspected hate crime or bias-related act pending the arrival of the Livingston Police Department or the county prosecutor's office.
2. The school officials, when feasible, will cover or conceal such evidence until the arrival of the Livingston Police Department or county prosecutor's office in a manner designed to minimize the harm and continued exposure to students by such evidence, but that will not permanently damage or destroy such evidence or otherwise limit its utility in an ongoing investigation or prosecution.
3. The Livingston Police Department and/or the county prosecutor's office will photograph or otherwise document the location and content of any such graffiti or other bias-based evidence as soon as possible, so that the graffiti or other evidence may be removed or eliminated at the school district's earliest opportunity.

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